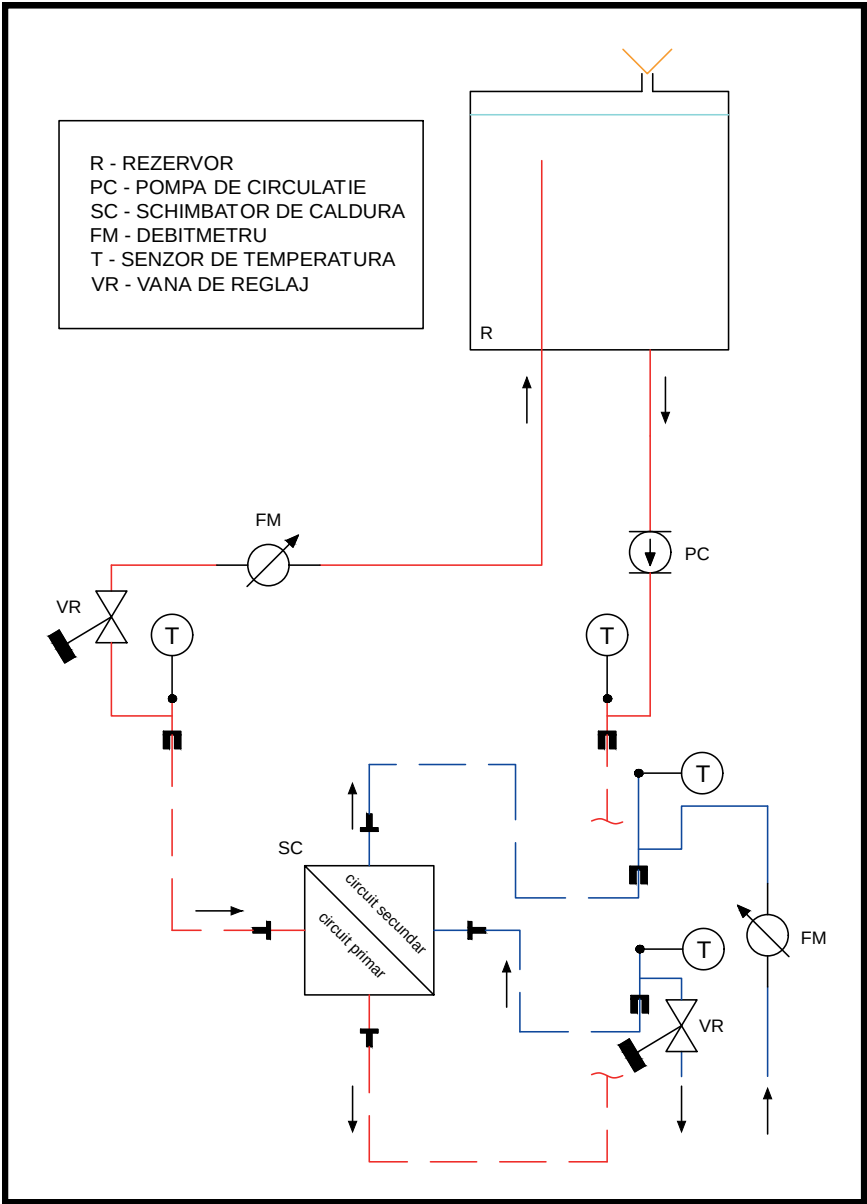
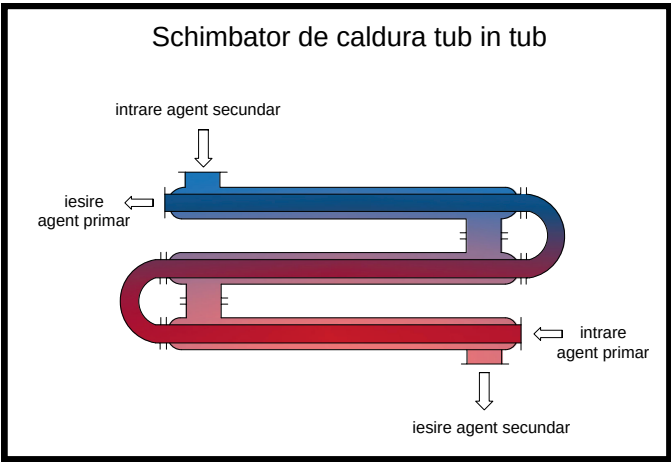
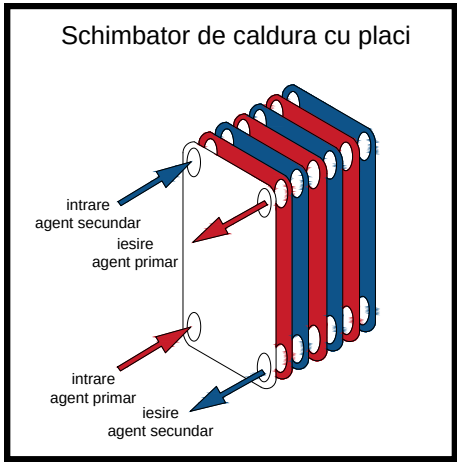
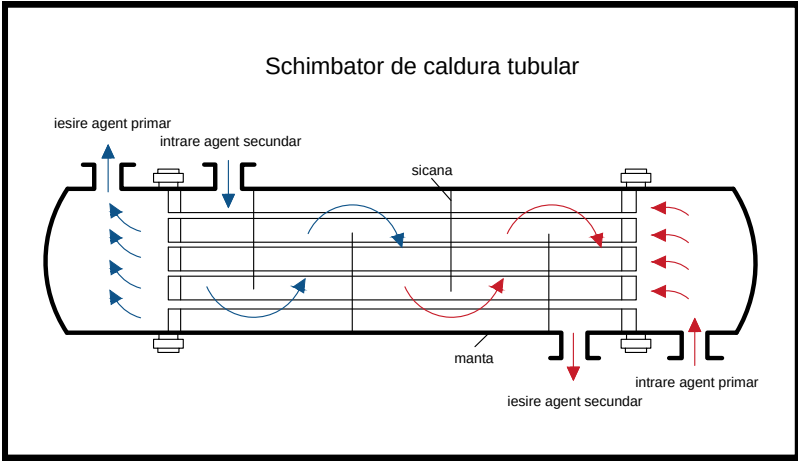


Schimbătorul de căldură este echipamentul care realizeaza transferul termic între două fluide separate, de temperaturi diferite.



coeficientul global de transfer de căldură

fluxul de căldură

suprafața de transfer

caldura specifica fluid

debit fluid

diferența medie de temperatura

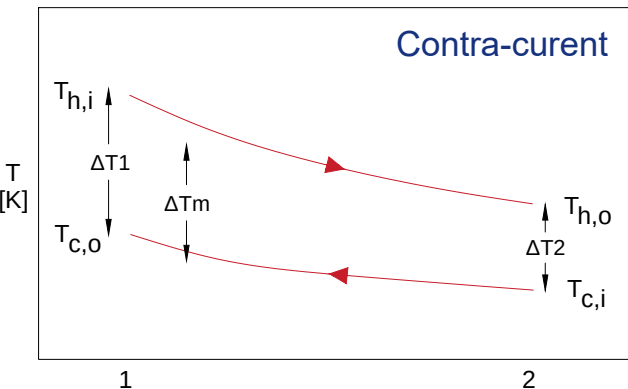
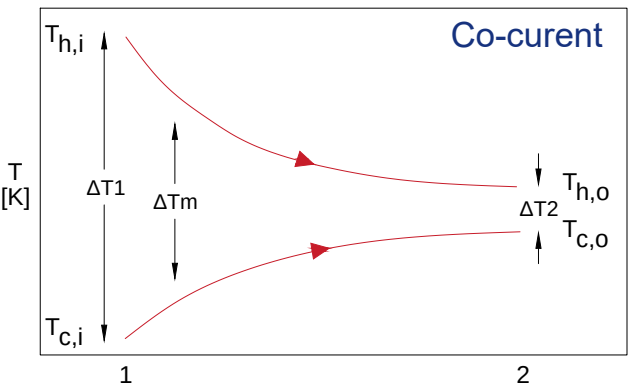
variația de temperatură a fluidului

$$q = U A \Delta T_m = m c_p (T_1 - T_2) [W]$$

$$\Delta T_m = \frac{\Delta T_1 - \Delta T_2}{\ln \left(\frac{\Delta T_1}{\Delta T_2} \right)}$$

Modul de racordare al schimbătorului

- influențează ΔT_m in lungul curgerii
- notații: h/c- indice fluid cald/rece
- i/o- indice intrare/ieșire fluid



Co-curent	Contra-curent
$\Delta T_1 = T_{h,i} - T_{c,i}$	$\Delta T_1 = T_{h,i} - T_{c,o}$
$\Delta T_2 = T_{h,o} - T_{c,o}$	$\Delta T_2 = T_{h,o} - T_{c,i}$

Aplicatii schimbătoare

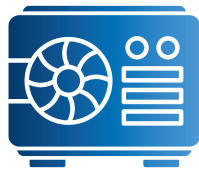
-tubular

- centrale termice
- proceses petro-chimice



-cu plăci

- pompe de caldura
- industria alimentara
- și farmaceutică

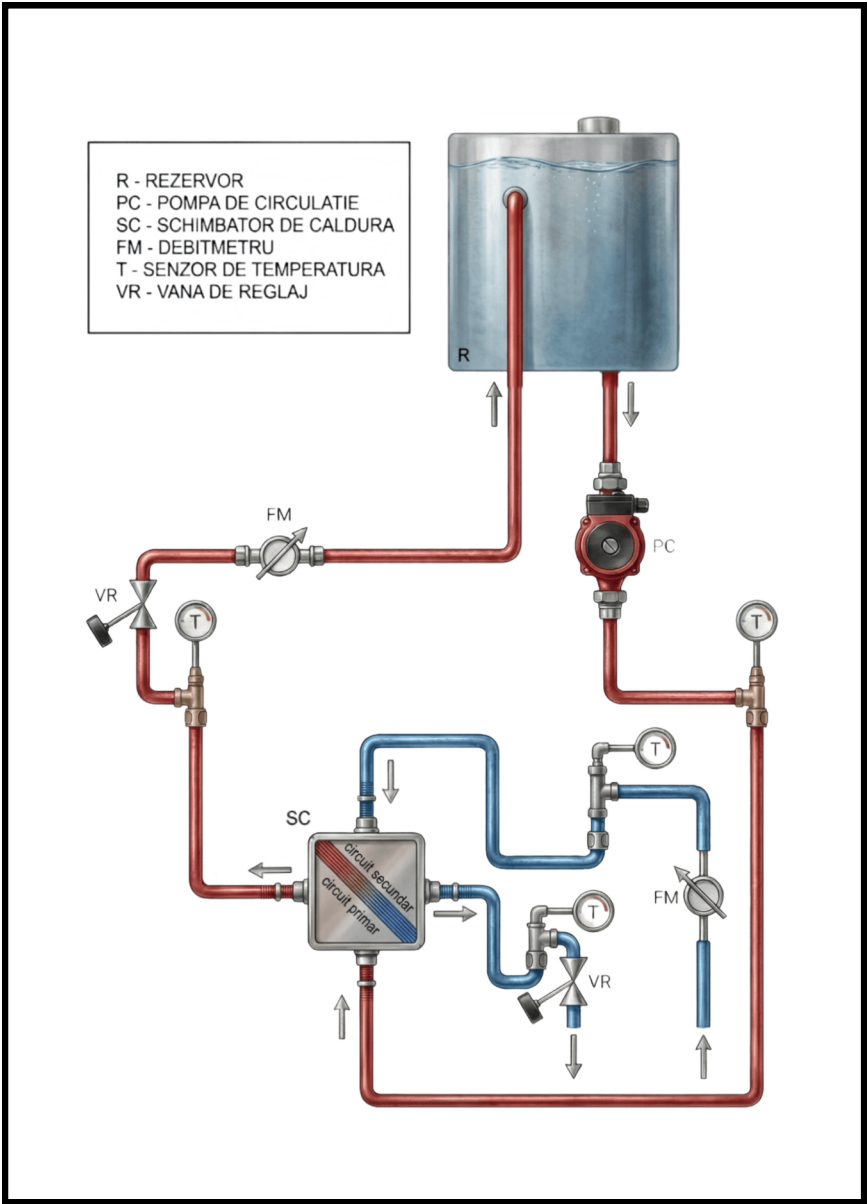
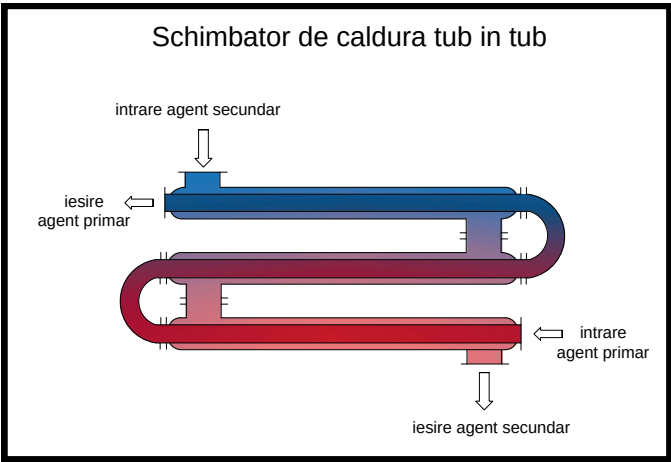
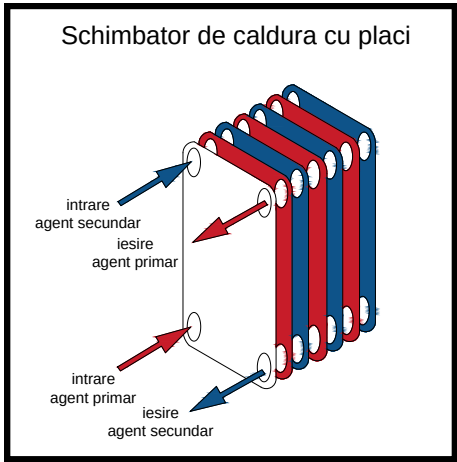
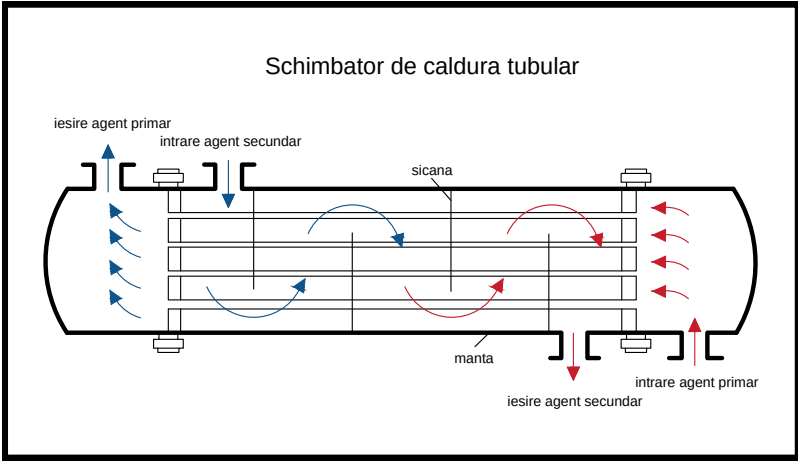


-tub in tub

- fluide vâscoase
- industria alimentara



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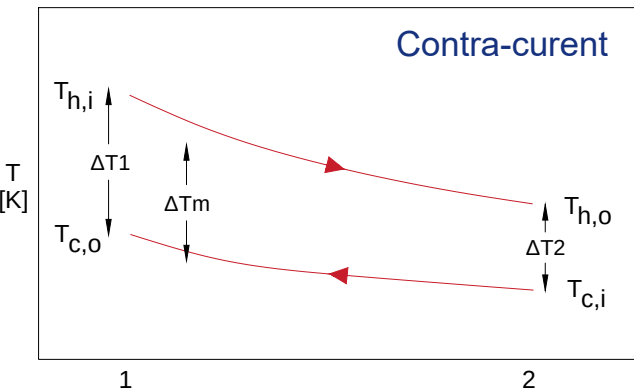
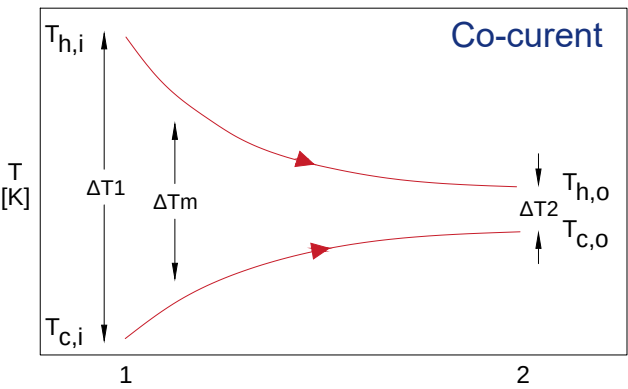
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-tubular

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-processe petro-chimice

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-pompe de caldură

-industria alimentară

și farmaceutică

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